

EXAMPLES Solve Using Equivalent Fractions**MAIN IDEA**

- Solve proportions.

Solve each proportion.

$$1 \quad \frac{4}{5} = \frac{28}{x}$$

Find a value for x so the fractions are equivalent.

$$\begin{array}{c} \times 7 \\ \curvearrowright \\ \frac{4}{5} = \frac{28}{x} \\ \curvearrowleft \\ \times 7 \end{array}$$

Since $4 \times 7 = 28$, multiply the numerator and denominator by 7.

$$\frac{4}{5} = \boxed{}$$

$$\text{Since } 5 \times 7 = 35, x = \boxed{}.$$

$$2 \quad \frac{b}{5} = \frac{16}{20}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \times 4 \\ \curvearrowright \\ \frac{b}{5} = \frac{16}{20} \\ \curvearrowleft \\ \times 4 \end{array}$$

Since $5 \times 4 = 20$, multiply the numerator and denominator by 4.

$$\boxed{} = \frac{16}{20}$$

$$\text{Since } 4 \times 4 = 16, b = \boxed{}.$$

$$3 \quad \frac{19}{38} = \frac{n}{22}$$

$$\div 2 \left(\frac{19}{38} = \frac{n}{22} \right) \div 2$$

Since $38 \div 2 = 19$, divide each denominator by 2.

$$\frac{19}{38} = \boxed{}$$

THINK What is 22 divided by 2?

$$\text{So, } n = \boxed{}.$$

Check Your Progress

Solve each proportion.

$$\text{a. } \frac{3}{8} = \frac{9}{x}$$

$$\boxed{}$$

$$\text{b. } \frac{18}{24} = \frac{m}{4}$$

$$\boxed{}$$

$$\text{c. } \frac{12}{48} = \frac{f}{28}$$

$$\boxed{}$$

FOLDABLES**ORGANIZE IT**

Write the definition of *proportion* in your own words under the Proportion tab in your Foldable. then write a few examples and show how to find their solutions.

Ratio	Proportion	Function
Examples	Examples	Examples

EXAMPLE Make Predictions in Proportional Situations

SPORTS Out of the 40 students in a gym class, 12 rate soccer as their favorite sport. Based on this result, predict how many of the 4,200 students in the community would rate soccer as their favorite sport.

Write and solve a proportion. Let s represent the number of students who can be expected to rate soccer as their favorite sport.

Class		Community
soccer as favorite sport	$\frac{\boxed{}}{40}$	$\frac{s}{\boxed{}}$
total students		

$$\frac{12}{40} = \frac{s}{4,200}$$

Since $40 \times 105 = 4,200$, multiply the numerator and denominator by 105.

$$\frac{12}{40} = \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

Of the students in the community, about $\boxed{}$ can be expected to rate soccer as their favorite sport.

Check Your Progress

BUSINESS Out of 50 people in one department of a large corporation, 35 stated that they enjoy their job. Based on this result, how many of the 2,400 employees of this corporation can be expected to say that they enjoy their job?

EXAMPLE Solve Using Unit Rates

- 5 WAGES** Cedric earned \$184 for 8 hours of work. At this rate, how much will he earn for 15 hours of work?

Step 1 Set up the proportion. Let d represent the dollar amount Cedric will earn for 15 hours of work.

$$\boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

Step 2 Find the unit rate.

$$\frac{\$184}{8 \text{ hours}} = \boxed{}$$

$\div 8$ (above the arrow from 8 to the box)
 $\div 8$ (below the arrow from 8 to the box)

Find an equivalent fraction with a denominator of 1.

Step 3 Rewrite the proportion using the unit rate and solve using equivalent fractions.

$$\frac{\$184}{8 \text{ hours}} = \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

$\div 8$ (above the arrow from 8 to the first box)
 $\div 8$ (below the arrow from 8 to the first box)
 $\times 15$ (above the arrow from the first box to the second box)
 $\times 15$ (below the arrow from the first box to the second box)

So, the value of d is $\boxed{}$. At the given rate, Cedric will earn $\boxed{}$ for 15 hours of work.

Check Your Progress DOGS Marci walked 24 dogs in 6 days. At this rate, how many dogs will she walk in 14 days?

HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT

Page(s): _____

Exercises: _____