Find the perimeter of each figure.

1. $\square$

$$
\begin{aligned}
P & =2 \ell+2 w \\
& =2 \times 9+2 \times 6 \\
& =18+12 \\
& =30 \mathrm{ft}
\end{aligned}
$$

30 ft
2.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \hline \\
& 3.4 \mathrm{~cm} \\
& P=2 \ell+2 \mathrm{~cm} \\
&=2 \times 3.4+2 \times 7.6 \\
&=6.8+15.2 \\
&=22 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$

22 cm
3. FIELDS How many feet of fencing is needed to fence a rectangular field 126 feet by 84 feet?

$$
\begin{aligned}
P & =2 \ell+2 w \\
& =2 \times 126+2 \times 84 \\
& =252+168 \\
& =420 \mathrm{ft}
\end{aligned}
$$

420 ft
Find the radius or diameter of each circle with the given dimensions.
4. $d=7 \mathrm{in}$.

$$
r=\frac{d}{2}
$$

$$
=\frac{7}{2}
$$

$$
=3.5 \mathrm{in} .
$$

$$
r=3.5 \mathrm{in} .
$$

5. $r=32 \mathrm{ft}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
d & =2 r \\
& =2 \times 32 \\
& =64 \mathrm{ft} \\
d & =64 \mathrm{ft}
\end{aligned}
$$

6. $r=16 \mathrm{yd}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
d & =2 r \\
& =2 \times 16 \\
& =32 \mathrm{yd} \\
d & =32 \mathrm{yd}
\end{aligned}
$$

7. $d=18 \mathrm{~cm}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
r & =\frac{d}{2} \\
& =\frac{18}{2} \\
& =9 \mathrm{~cm} \\
r & =9 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Estimate the circumference of each circle.

8. 



Sample answer:

$$
\begin{aligned}
C & =2 \pi r \\
& \approx 2 \times 3 \times 2 \\
& \approx 12 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{aligned}
$$

Sample answer: $2 \times 2 \times 3=12 \mathrm{~cm}$
9.


Sample answer:

$$
\begin{aligned}
C & =\pi d \\
& \approx 3 \times 10 \\
& \approx 30 \mathrm{yd}
\end{aligned}
$$

Sample answer: $3 \times 10=30 \mathrm{yd}$
10. POOLS Find the circumference of a circular pool whose diameter is 3.7 feet. Round to the nearest tenth.

$$
\begin{aligned}
C & =\pi d \\
& =\pi \times 3.7 \\
& \approx 11.6 \mathrm{ft}
\end{aligned}
$$

11.6 ft
11. MULTIPLE CHOICE Ernesto knows the circumference of a DVD but would like to find the diameter. Which method can Ernesto use to find the diameter of the DVD?
A Multiply the circumference of the DVD by its radius.
B Divide the circumference of the DVD by $\pi$ and then divide by 2 .
C Divide the circumference of the DVD by $\pi$.
D Multiply the circumference of the DVD by 2 .
$C=\pi d$
$\frac{C}{\pi}=d$
To find the diameter, Ernesto must divide the circumference by $\pi$. The answer is C.
C
Find the area of each parallelogram.
12.


$$
\begin{aligned}
A & =b h \\
& =10 \times 5 \\
& =50 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$50 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
13.


$$
\begin{aligned}
A & =b h \\
& =6 \times 8 \\
& =48 \mathrm{ft}^{2} \\
48 & \mathrm{ft}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

14. 

Find the area of a parallelogram with base $5 \frac{1}{2}$ feet and height $7 \frac{1}{2}$ feet.

$$
\begin{aligned}
A & =b h \\
& =5 \frac{1}{2} \times 7 \frac{1}{2} \\
& =39 \frac{3}{8} \mathrm{ft}^{2} \\
39 & \frac{3}{8} \mathrm{ft}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

15. MULTIPLE CHOICE Which expression can be used to find the area of a triangle that has a height of 9 units and a base of $n$ units?
F $9 n$
G $\frac{9 n}{2}$
H $\frac{9}{2}$
J $\frac{n}{2}$
$A=\frac{1}{2} b h$
$=\frac{1}{2} \times n \times 9$
$=\frac{9 n}{2}$
The answer is G .
G

## Find the area of each triangle.

16. 


$b=7$ units, $h=4$ units.

$$
A=\frac{1}{2} b h
$$

$$
=\frac{1}{2} \times 7 \times 4
$$

$$
=14 \text { units }^{2}
$$

14 units $^{2}$
17.


$$
A=\frac{1}{2} b h
$$

$$
=\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 11
$$

$$
=66 \mathrm{~m}^{2}
$$

$66 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
18. PENNANTS A pennant for a baseball team is a triangular flag with a base of 12 inches and a height of 30 inches. What is the area of the pennant?

$$
\begin{aligned}
A & =\frac{1}{2} b h \\
& =\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 30 \\
& =180 \mathrm{in}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$180 \mathrm{in}^{2}$

