

5-2 Problem-Solving Investigation: Act it Out - Analyze the Strategy

1. Explain how this strategy could help determine the reasonableness of your answer after the calculations were completed.

Sample answer: If after you act it out, the answer seems reasonable compared to the solution you came up with, then it is probably correct.

2. **WRITING IN MATH** Write a problem that could be solved by using the *act it out* strategy. Then explain how you would act it out.

Sample answer: If you had \$4.65 and you had to buy items costing \$1.29, \$0.89, and \$2.99, would you have enough money? You could use real money to act it out, or make money to represent the sales.

5-2 Problem-Solving Investigation: Act it Out - Mixed Problem Solving

Use the *act it out* strategy.

3. **RESTAURANTS** A restaurant serves a chicken entrée and a fish entrée. Each entrée comes with a choice of coffee, tea, lemonade, or water. How many entrée-beverage choices are possible? List them.

8; chicken and coffee, chicken and tea, chicken and lemonade, chicken and water, fish and coffee, fish and tea, fish and lemonade, fish and water

Name: School: Grade: Class:

5. **TEAMS** Twenty-four students will be divided into four equal-size teams. Each student will count off, beginning with the number 1 as the first team. If Nate is the eleventh student to count off, to which team number will he be assigned?

Student's place in line	Group number
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	1
6	2
7	3
8	4
9	1
10	2
11 (Nate)	3

Nate will be in group 3.

Use any strategy to solve.

Some strategies are shown below.

PROBLEM-SOLVING STRATEGIES

- Make a table.
- Act it out.
- Make an organized list.

7. **MONEY** Tetuso bought a clock radio for \$9 less than the regular price. If he paid \$32, what was the regular price?

Explore: We know that he paid \$32, and that this was \$9 less than the original price.

Plan: The original price must be the sum of the price he paid and \$9.

Solve: $\$32 + \$9 = \$41$

Check: Check the answer by subtracting \$32 from \$41.

$\$41 - \$32 = \$9$

9. **INTERNET** Cesar needs to visit three Web sites for a homework assignment. In how many ways can he visit the Web sites?

Cesar can visit the three websites in the following orders:

1, 2, 3

1, 3, 2

2, 3, 1

2, 1, 3

3, 1, 2

3, 2, 3

Cesar can visit the websites in 6 orders.

Name: School: Grade: Class:

11. **ANIMALS** Corey has one cat and one hamster. His cat weighs 9.75 pounds and his hamster weighs 1.8 pounds. About how many times more does Corey's cat weigh than his hamster?

$$9\frac{75}{100} = \frac{975}{100}$$

$$1\frac{8}{10} = \frac{18}{10} = \frac{180}{100}$$

$$180 \overline{) 975.00}$$

$$\underline{-900}$$

$$750$$

$$\underline{-720}$$

$$300$$

$$\underline{-180}$$

$$120$$

$$5.41 \approx 5$$

The cat weighs about 5 times more than the hamster.

13. **DVDs** The table shows the cost of DVD rentals at a video store. Darren purchases a 3-night rental and gets a new release rental for half price. How much money will he have left over if he had \$20 to spend originally?

DVD Rentals	
Type of Rental	Cost
New Release	\$4.50
1-Night	\$3.75
2-Night	\$4.25
3-Night	\$5.25

$$2\overline{) 4.50}$$

$$\underline{-4}$$

$$5$$

$$\underline{-4}$$

$$10$$

$$\underline{-10}$$

$$0$$

Add $\$5.25 + \$2.25 = \$7.50$. Then subtract $\$20.00 - \$7.50 = \$12.50$.

Darren will have \$12.50 left.